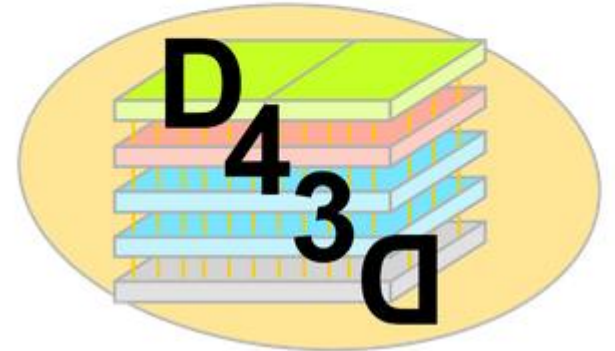


**Evolution and  
adoption of 3D TSV  
and 2.5D technology :  
From high  
performance to  
consumers  
applications**

Workshop D43D



27/06/17

Emilie Jolivet

[jolivet@yole.fr](mailto:jolivet@yole.fr)

## *From consumers to high-performance applications*

### Introduction

#### ❖ Consumers applications

- Imaging

#### ❖ High performance applications

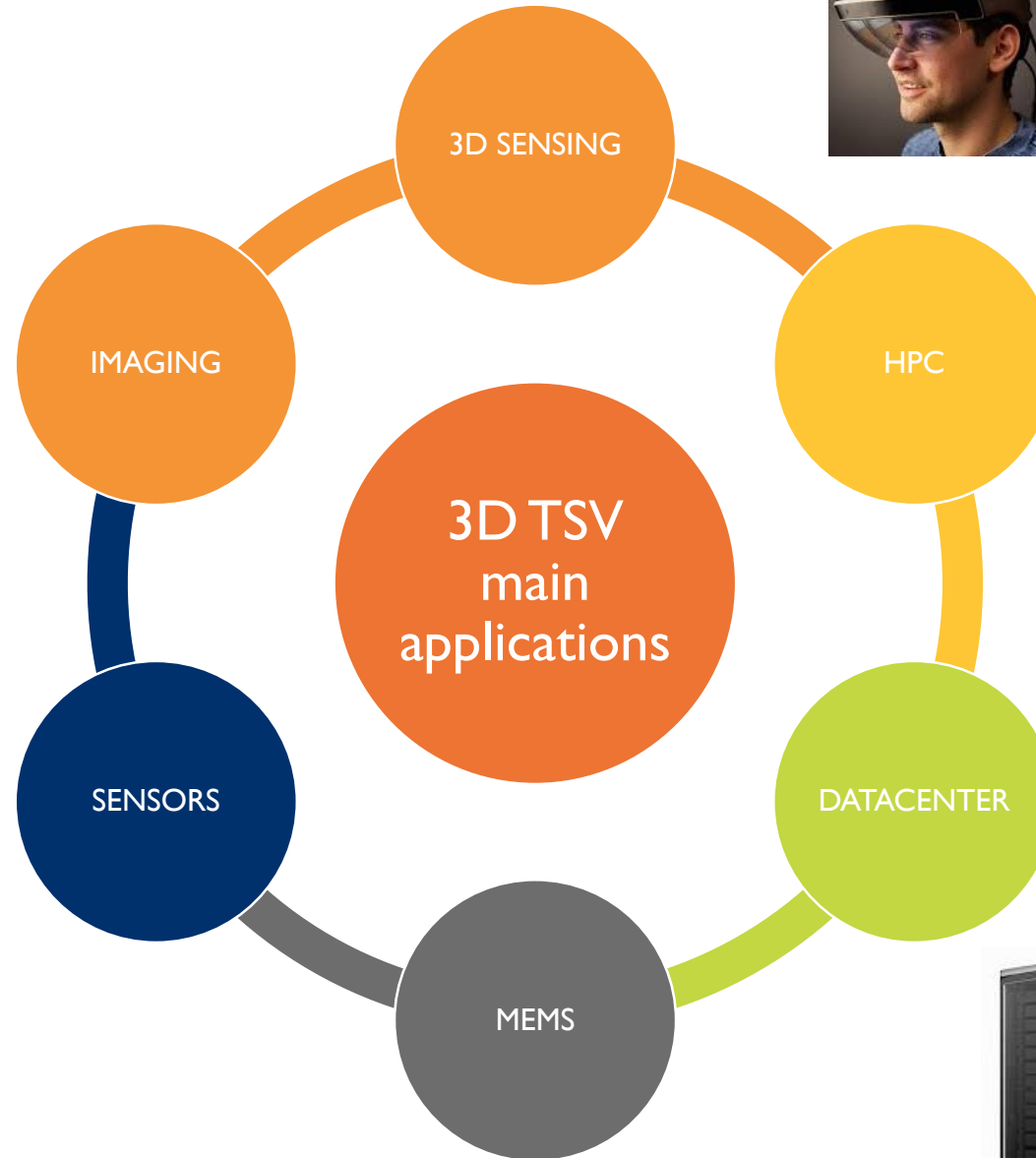
- *Commercial products*
- *Artificial intelligence: Focus on deep learning*

### Conclusions and what is coming next ?

# WHERE 3D INTERCONNECTIONS GROWTH IS COMING FROM ?



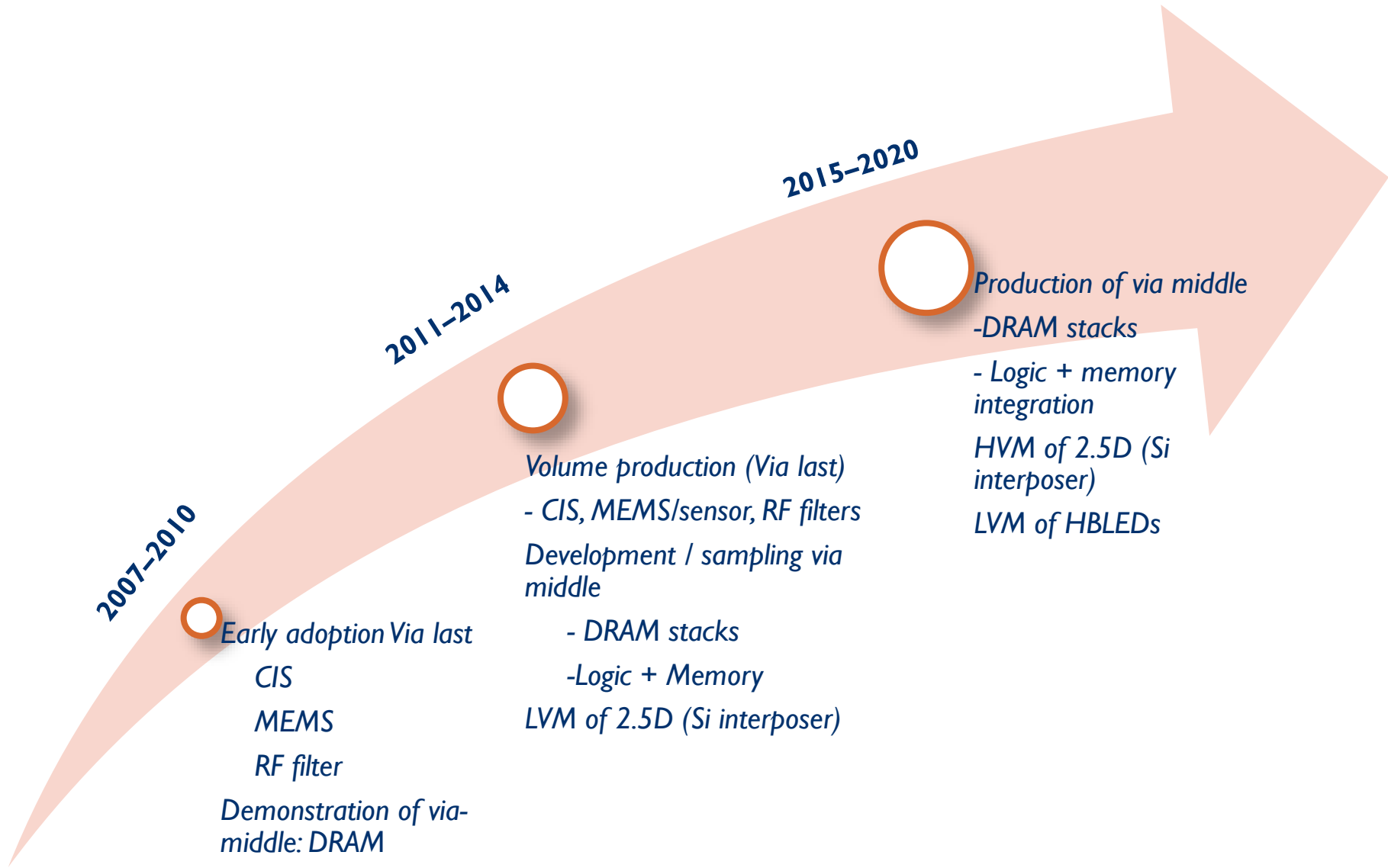
3D interconnections enables present and future performance applications



# TSV IMPLEMENTATION ROADMAP



TSV has been adopted in the MEMS/Sensor application since 2007!





## TSV IC device

### Low end

➔ Driven by form factor

➔ Sensor – ASIC integration

➔ Low I/Os

➔ Small size SiP

➔ Cost sensitive

#### Applications

- MEMS and Sensors
- HBLEDs

### Middle end

➔ Driven by form factor

➔ Driven by performance

#### Applications

- CMOS Image sensor
- Logic

### High end

➔ Driven by performance

➔ Logic + Memory integration  
Die partitioning

➔ Higher I/Os

➔ Large size SiP

➔ Relatively less cost sensitive

#### Applications

- 3D Memories
- Si interposer (2.5D)
- Si Photonics

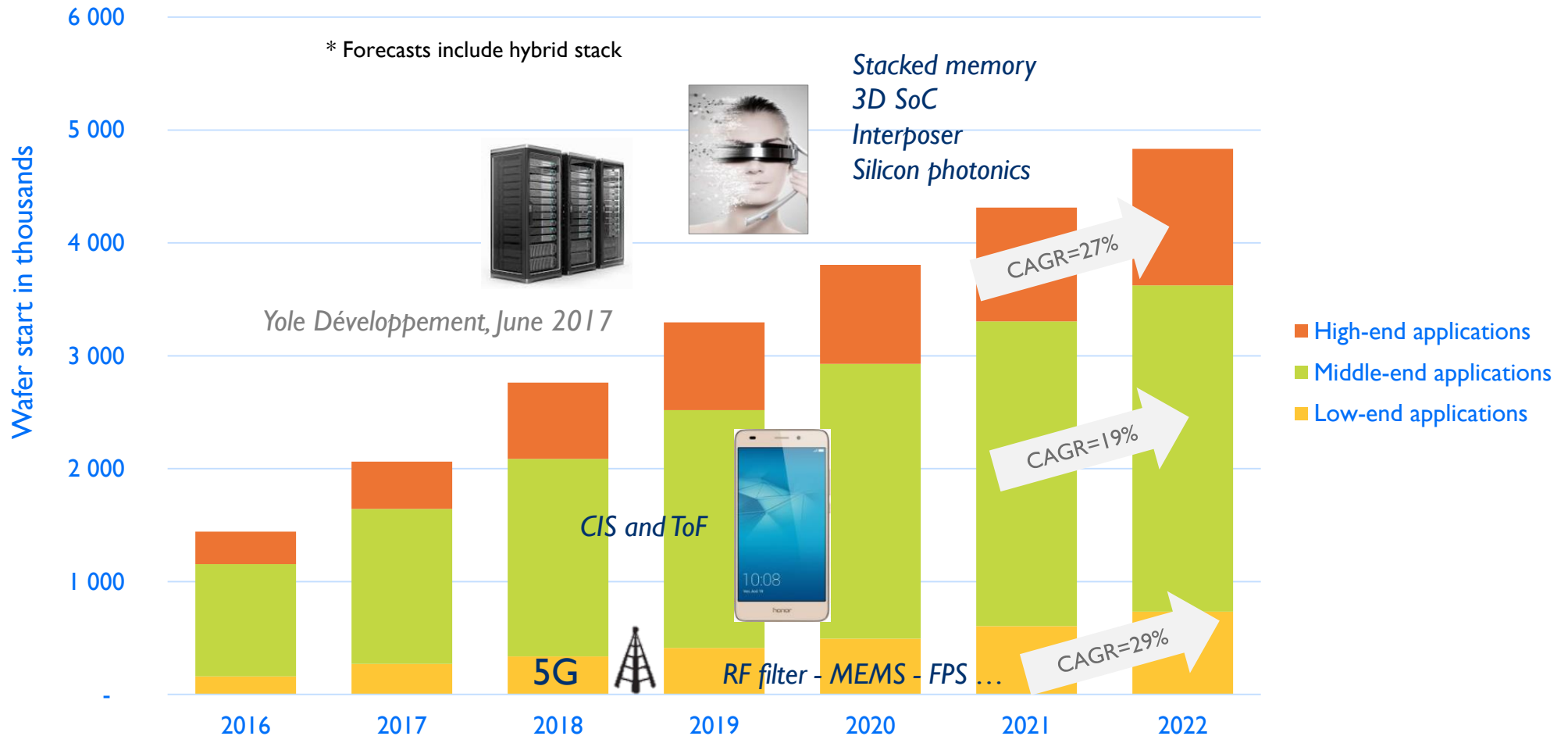
TSV enables heterogeneous integration at both high & low ends

# TSV TOTAL MARKET FORECASTS 2016-2022

## Breakdown by wafer start

Wafer start per year (12" eq) will almost reach 5 million in 2022

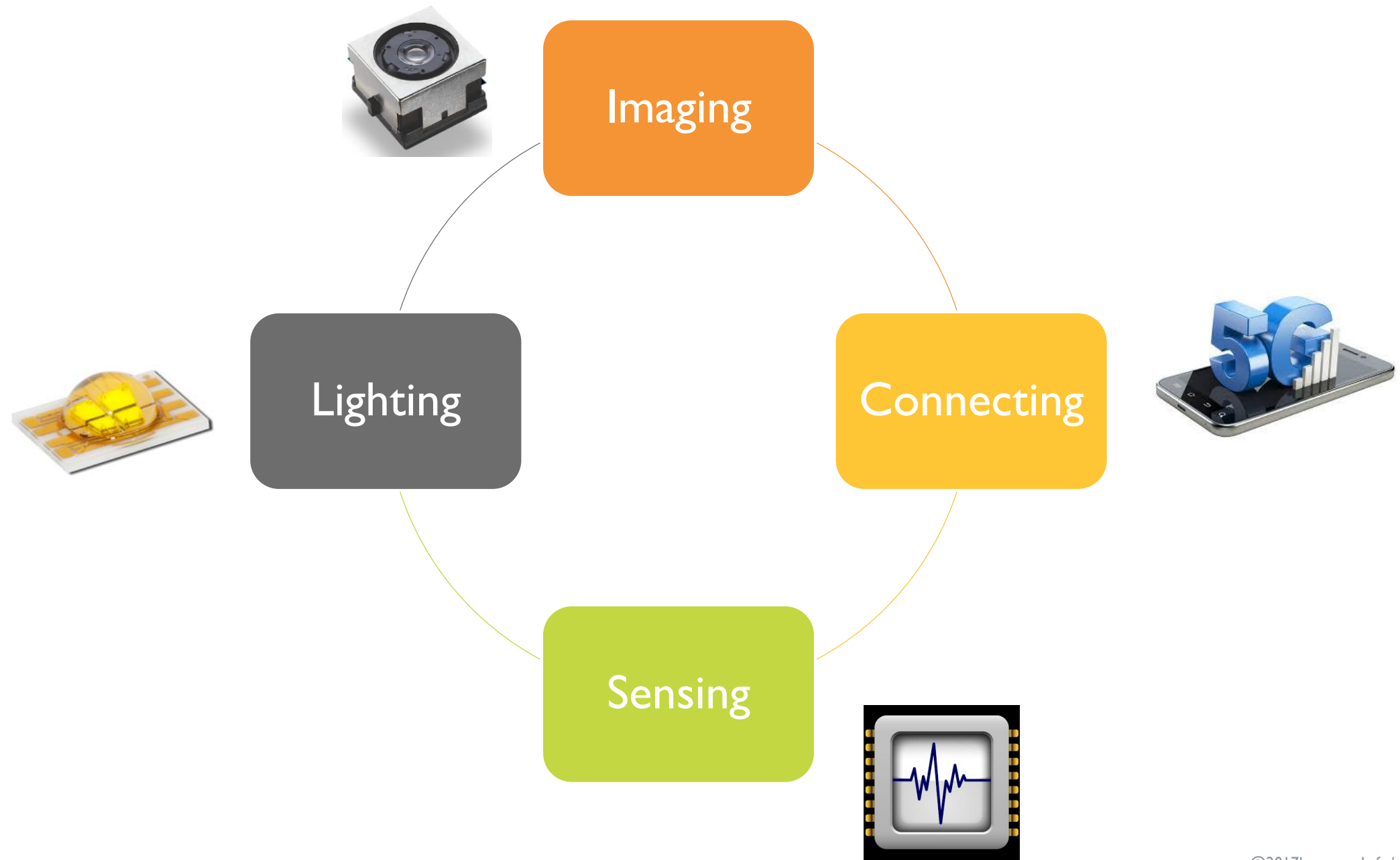
FORECASTS 3D TSV and 2.5D - 2016-2022 by 12" wafer start





# Consumers Applications

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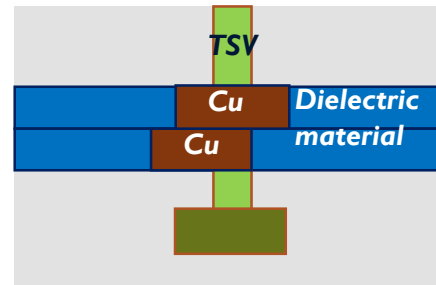


# CU-CU DIRECT BONDING

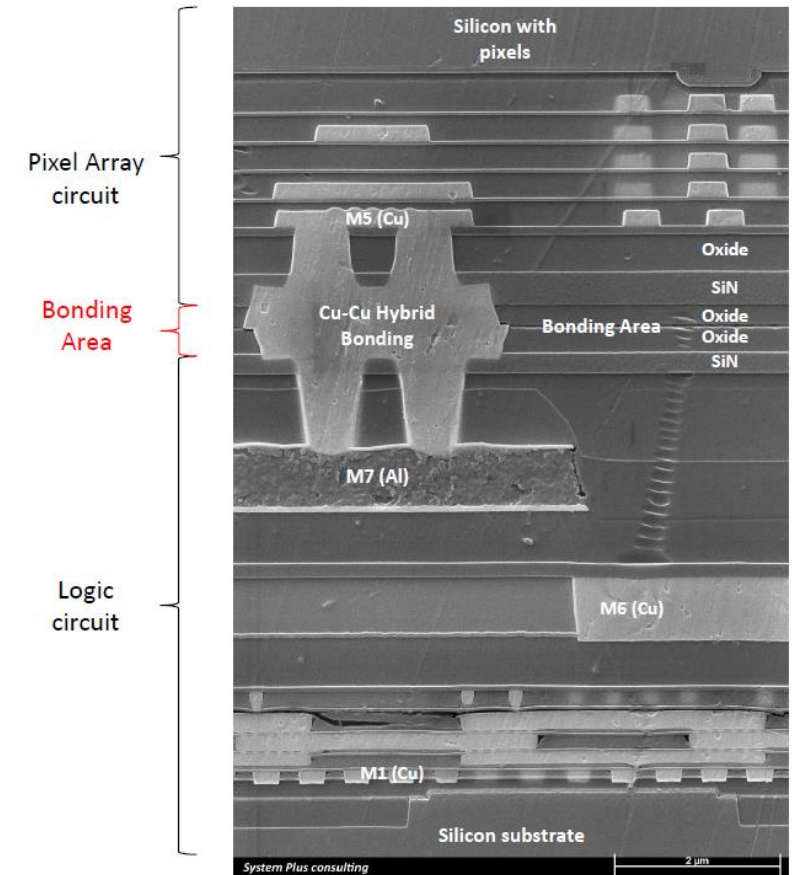
## Novel permanent bonding technology

- Permanent bonding using copper to copper connection through bonding is now in production and offers higher density interconnect
- It consists in bonding two wafers and making TSV with copper pads on each of them and stack them through a low temperature process
- This technology was used to build the CIS of the camera module of the samsung galaxy S7 smartphone
- It is not only to be used for imaging devices but also in die partitioning of logic

Hybrid  
bonding  
Cu-Cu



**Hybrid bonding**



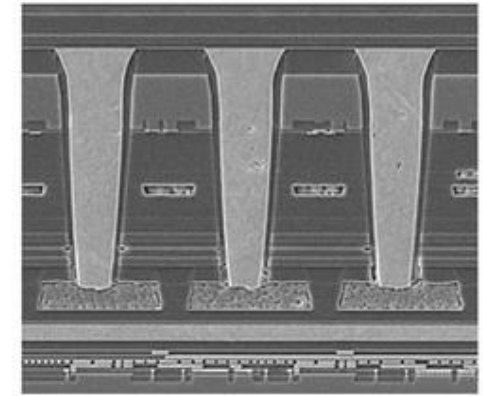
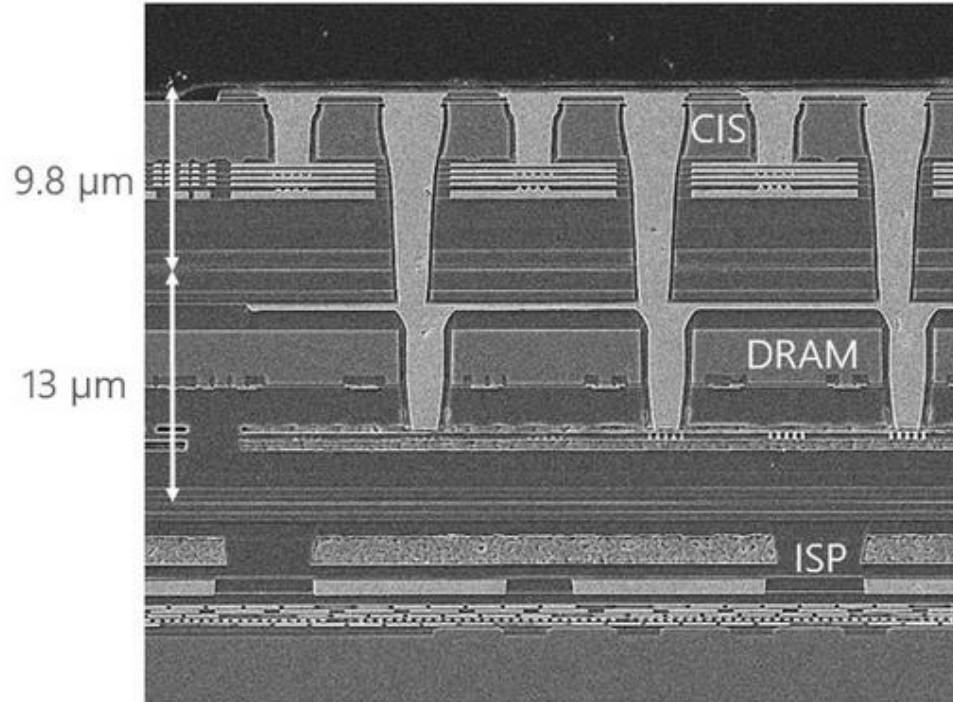
**Cu-Cu Hybrid Bonding Cross-Section – SEM View**

# TRIPLE STACK TECHNOLOGY



Triple stack  
with DRAM  
layer

- Sony has gone another step further in inserting a DRAM memory layer between the imaging (CIS) and digital layers.
- DRAM layer was thinned down to enable low aspect ration TSV through it
- This technology was found in the camera of the smartphone Xperia XZ Sony
- It allows to take pictures in slow motion until 1 000 frames per second

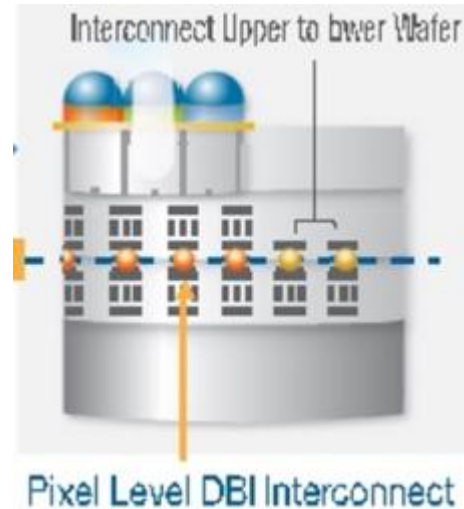


Source: TechInsights

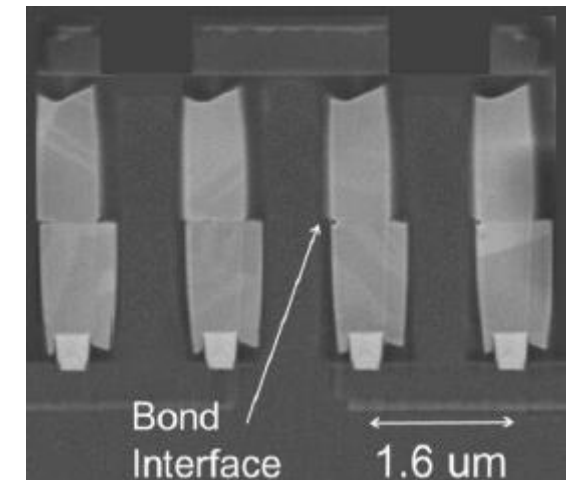
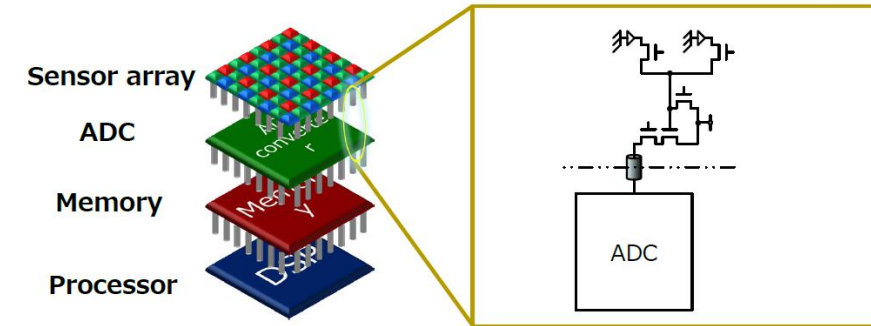
# PIXEL LEVEL INTERCONNECT

## Next evolution for real time image processing

- Sony is working on next gen technology to implement the interconnection at the pixel level for real time image processing.



SONY



XPERI

Pixel level interconnection will be the next technology evolution

- Xperi (Tessera and Ziptronix) is developing a process to achieve small area bond pads. 1,6 $\mu$ m pitch between pads was demonstrated (picture).
- Yole expects this new process for CIS interconnection to be used for commercial products in 2019



# High Performance Applications

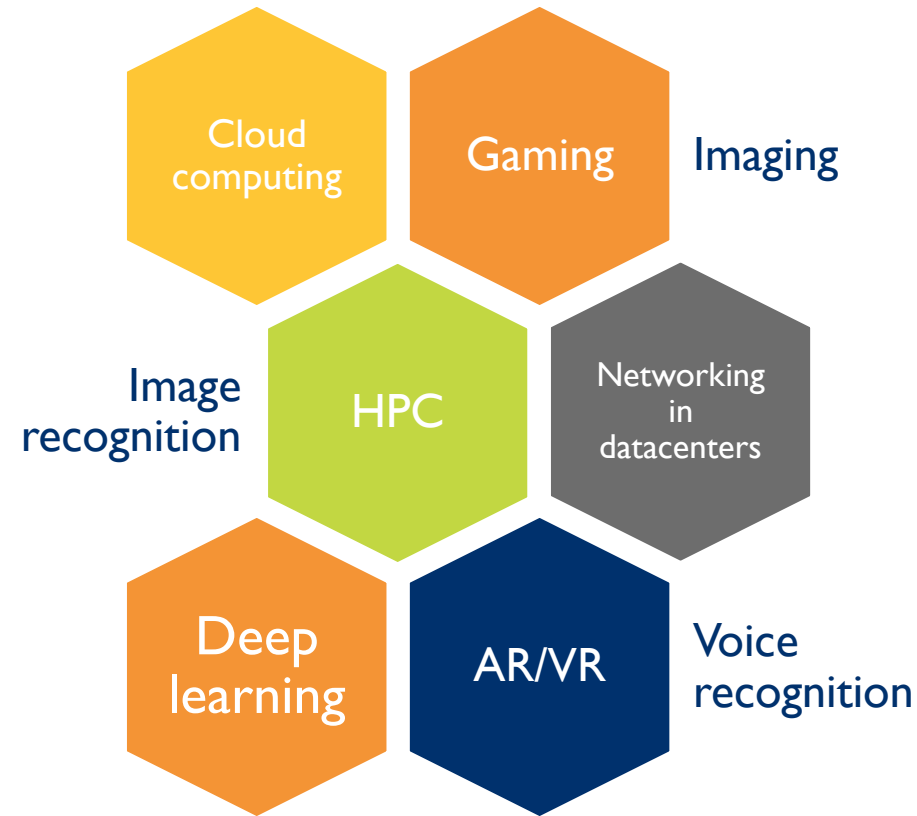
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# INTRODUCTION ON HIGH PERFORMANCE BUSINESS



- To transfer large amount of data at high-speed
- To get access to the data with minimum latency
- To store huge amount of data

=> applications which are less cost-sensitive than other market segments



# HIGH PERFORMANCE MARKET AND APPLICATIONS

Where 3D stacked components make the point

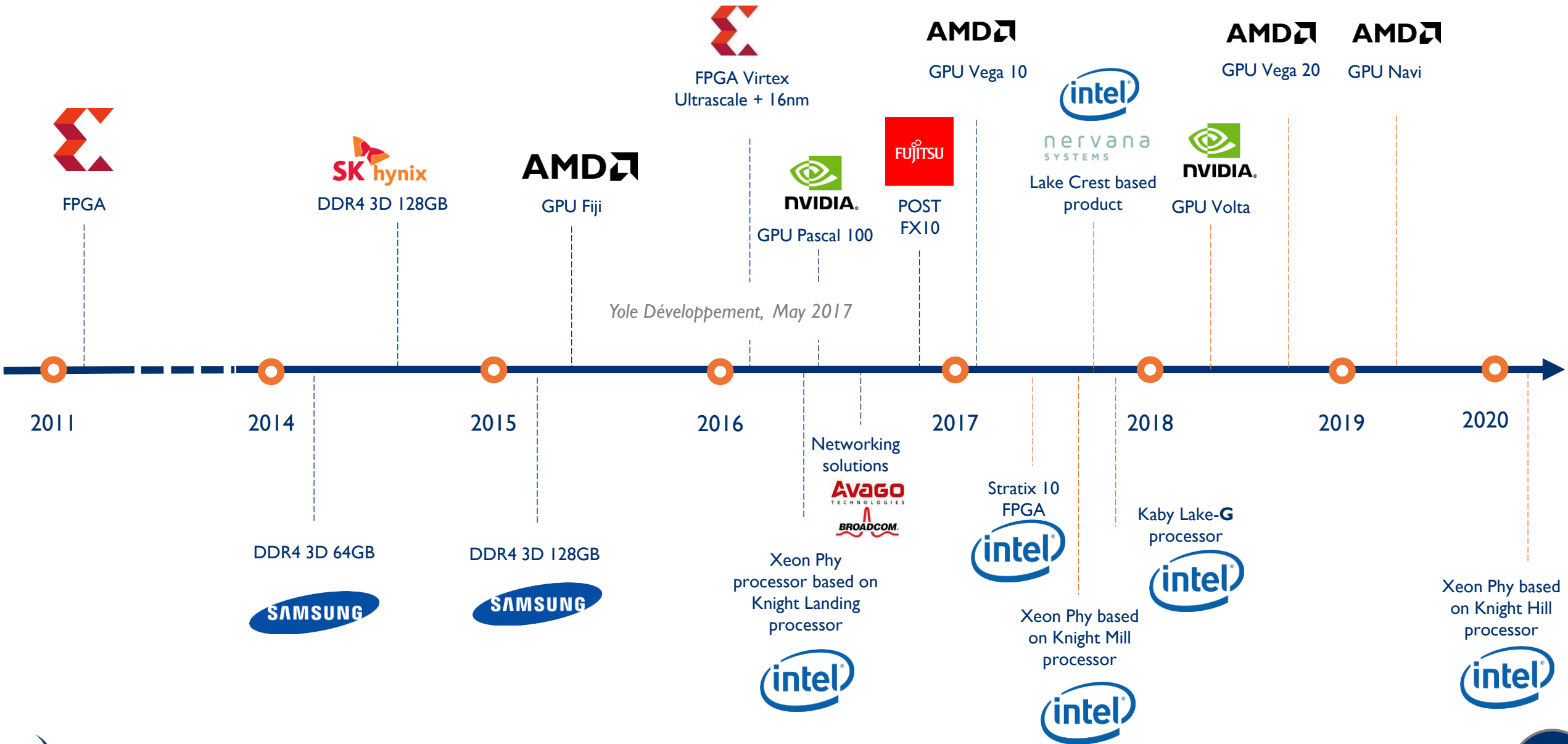


3D stacked IC find their place in performance demanding applications

	ICT & networking	High performance computing for data analytics	Consumer computing (gaming + AR/VR)	Aerospace and defense	Automotive computing	Medical computing
Memory cube	X	X	X	X		
Silicon interposer	X	X	X	X	X	X
3D System On Chip *	X		X			
Silicon photonics	X	X		X		X

\* 3D System On Chip consists in logic-on-logic and memory-on-logic stacked 3D IC

# HIGH PERFORMANCE 3D TSV COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS LAUNCH



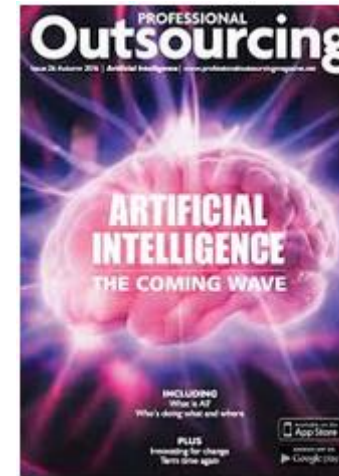
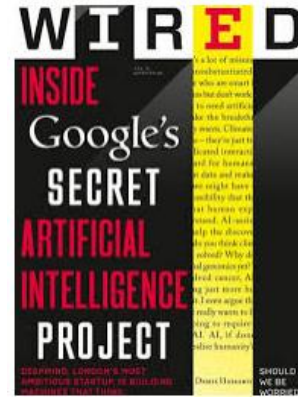
# ARTICLES ON ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DEEP LEARNING HARDWARE



Intel Creates New Unit to House AI Efforts



Tencent Cloud Taps Nvidia Tesla GPU Accelerators For AI



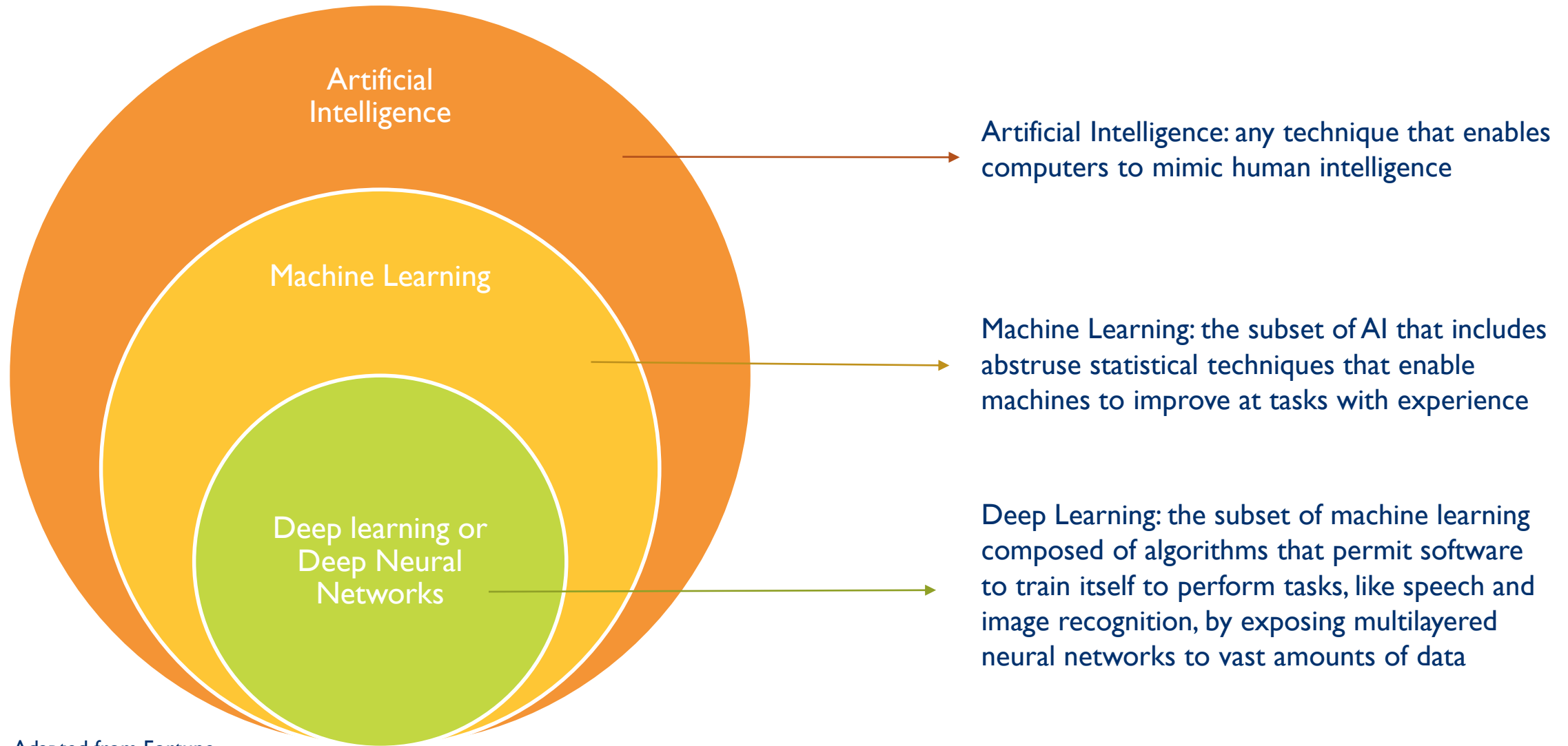
Intel Launches New Xeon CPU, Announces Deep Learning Inference Accelerator



Cray Sets Deep Learning Milestone

Facebook unveils Big Basin, new server geared for deep learning





Adapted from Fortune

# DEEP LEARNING TREND

## Driven by big data availability

- 350 millions images uploaded per day
- 2.5 Petabytes of customer data hourly
- 300 hours of video uploaded every minute

facebook



- Requires powerful GPU for high throughput & High end memory for larger bandwidth

- ✓ Pedestrian Detection
- ✓ Lane Tracking
- ✓ Recognize Traffic Sign



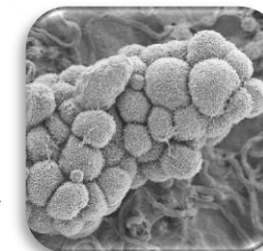
Autonomous vehicles

Internet & Cloud



- ✓ Image Classification
- ✓ Speech Recognition
- ✓ Language Translation
- ✓ Language Processing
- ✓ Sentiment Analysis
- ✓ Recommendation

Medicine & Biology



- ✓ Cancer Cell Detection
- ✓ Diabetic Grading
- ✓ Drug Discovery

Deep learning ubiquitous

- ✓ Face Detection
- ✓ Video Surveillance
- ✓ Satellite Imagery



Security & defense

Media / Entertainment



- ✓ Video Captioning
- ✓ Video Search
- ✓ Real Time Translation

Source: Adapted from Nvidia

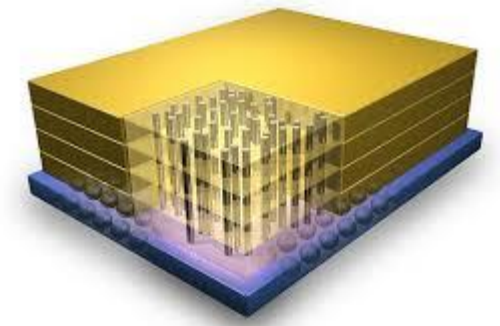
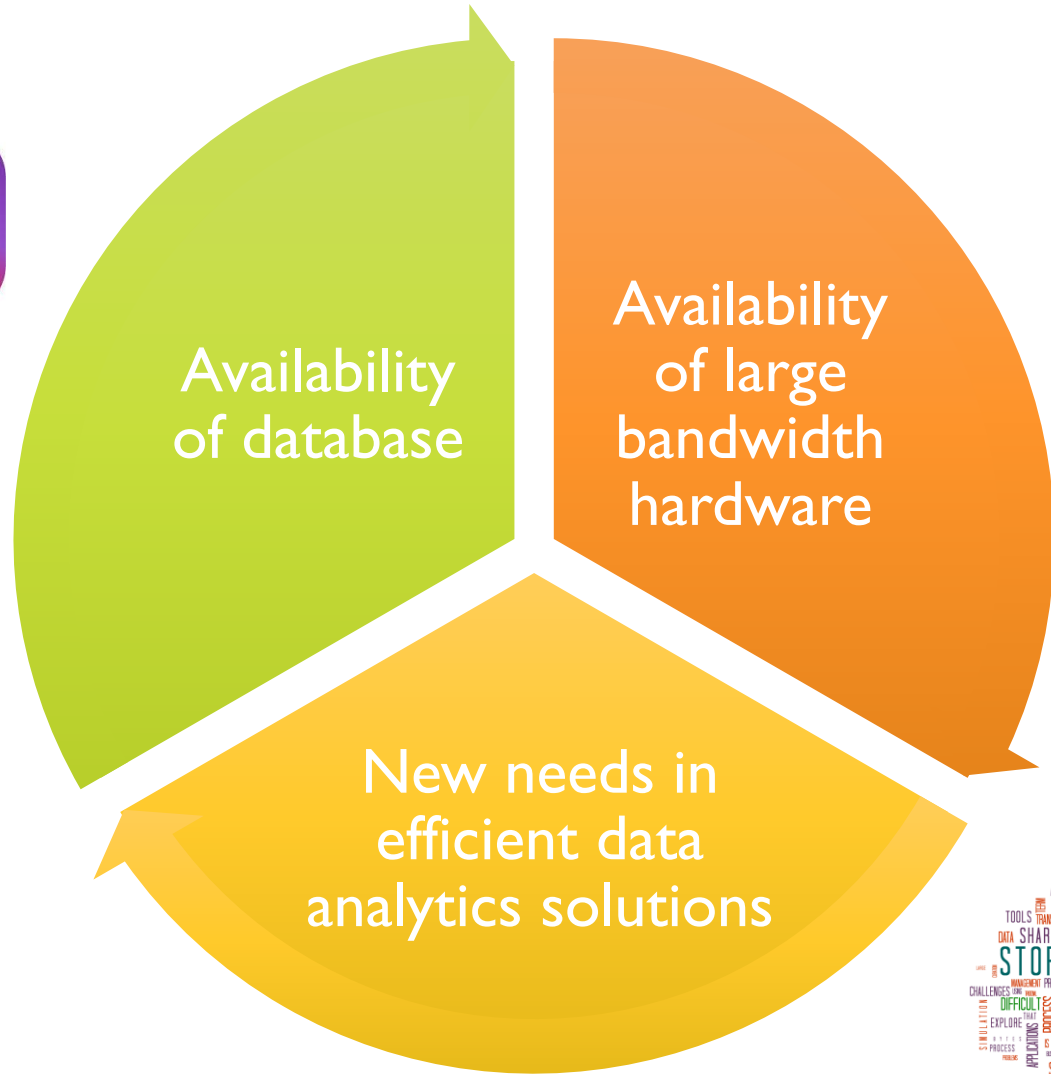


@2017 | www.yole.fr |

# WHY DEEP LEARNING TAKES PLACE NOW?



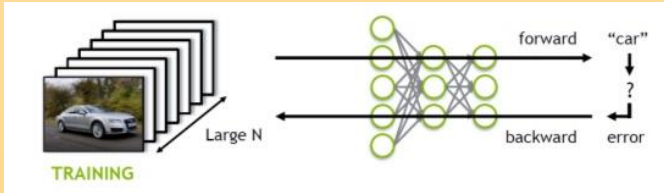
Deep Learning has gained more interests for the last 5 years



# PATTERN RECOGNITION PROCESS

Enhanced by deep learning algorithm

## DATACENTER



## PARAMETERS IDENTIFICATION

consists in defining parameters that characterize the patterns (shape, edges, colors....)

## TRAINING AND TESTING

consists in training several layers of neurons until they identify patterns

Machine Learning or Deep Learning algorithms

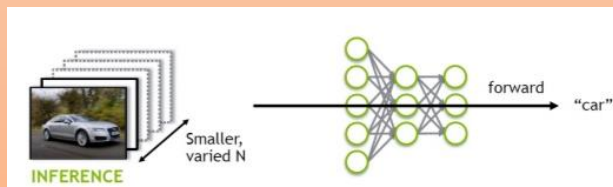
CLOUD-BASED

INFERENCE

consists in considering elements and making a decision out of them.

EMBEDDED

## EMBEDDED (on-site)



# DEEP LEARNING HARDWARE



Hardware for **TRAINING** require large bandwidth, 3D-based products offer solutions.

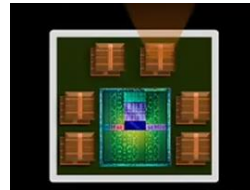
**INFERENCE** require less bandwidth but low latency. Interposer could come as a solution because of its modularity and its capacity to integrate more than 4 chips.

Main players offer clear different product lines as solutions for both steps.

3D and 2.5D packages have enabled performance hardware for deep learning applications

## TRAINING

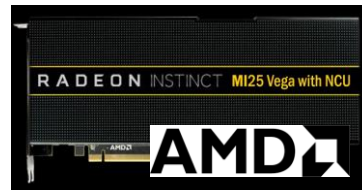
### 3D-based solutions



Volta



Tesla P100

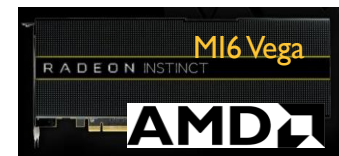


Titan X

## INFERENCE



DLIA FPGA based accelerator



Tensorflow Accelerator



Jetson TK1/TX1

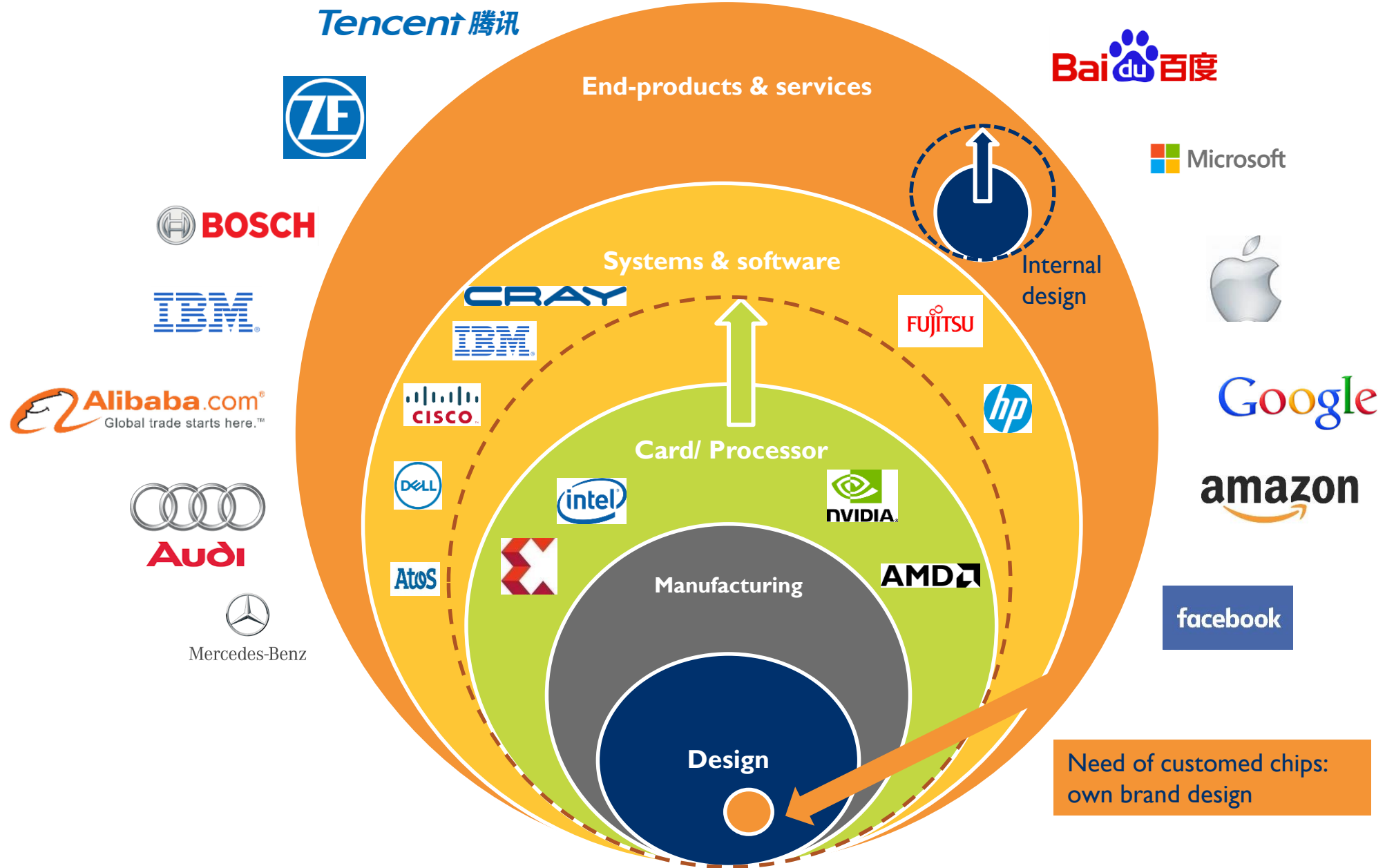


Tesla P40 and P4 accelerator



Drive PX2

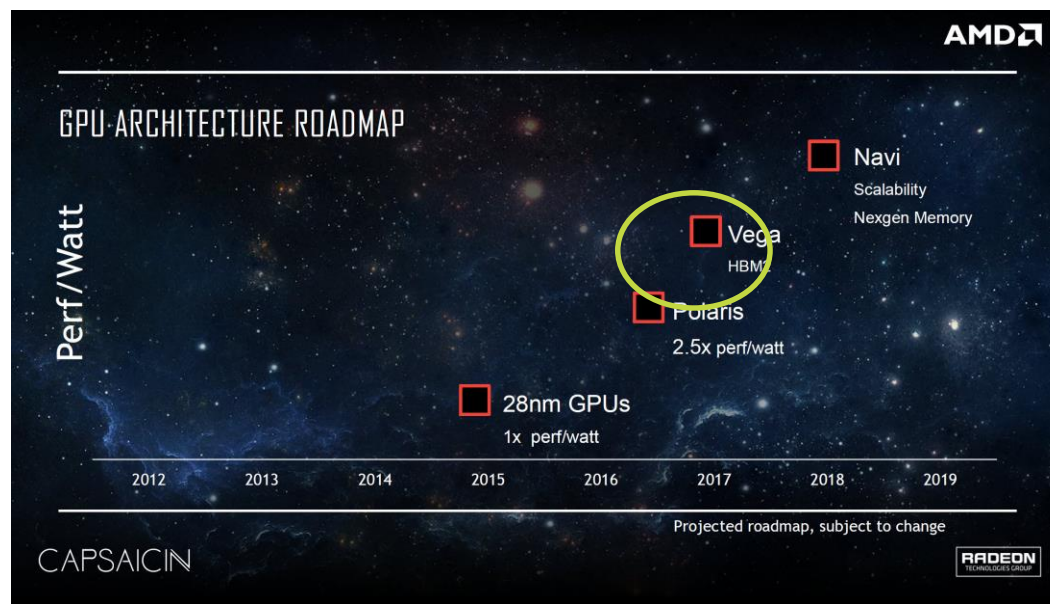
# HPC & DEEP LEARNING: VALUE CHAIN IN MOTION



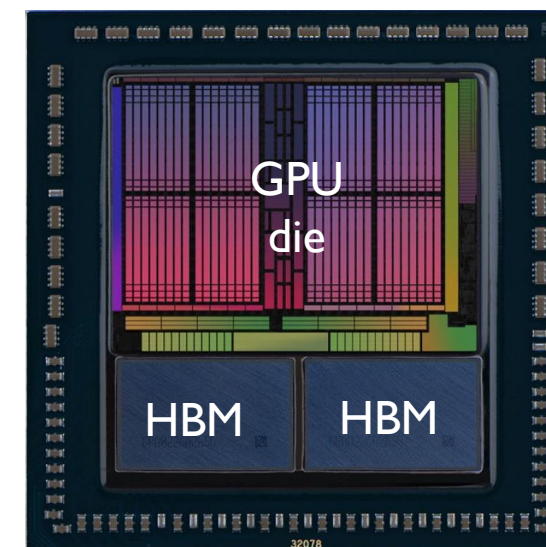
## HBM2 inside on VEGA architecture

- In Q1 2017, AMD has released its latest GPU named Vega that comes as next generation of GPU Fiji that was equipped with HBM1, it is to be used in GPU Radeon family
- In this new version, AMD has selected the 2<sup>nd</sup> generation of High Bandwidth Memory (8GB and 16GB) to be combined to their GPU chip
- Manufacturing is done by Globalfoundries on a 14nm node.

Radeon graphic card to use 14nm node combined with HBM2 memory



\* Illustration of what the chip could look like



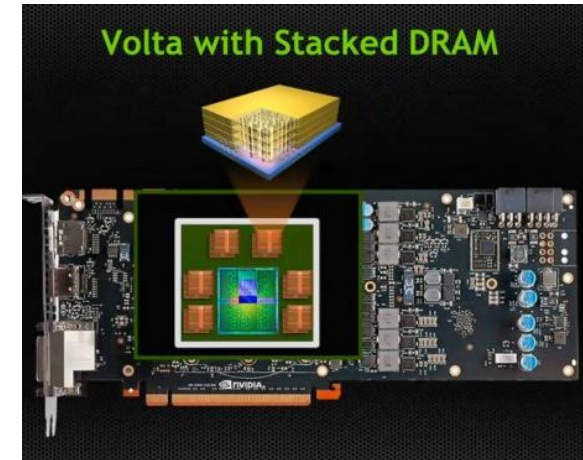
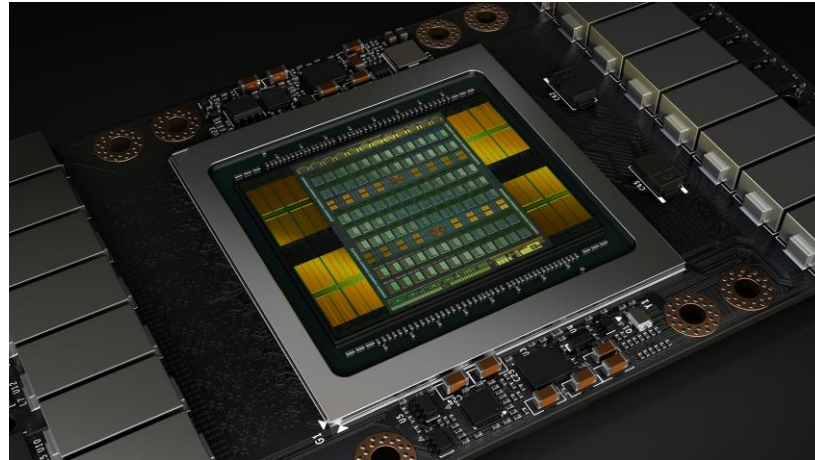
**GPU Vega 10 Pro**, HBM2 on interposer Radeon family, will be found in Apple iMac Pro

# PRODUCTS LAUNCHED IN 2017: GPU TESLA V100 (NVIDIA)



## HBM2 inside and VOLTA architecture

- In Q2 2017, Nvidia has launched its latest generation of GPU for the Tesla family
- The product will fall under two categories, one is for consumers using GDDR6 for the consumer market and 16GB HBM2 up to 900GB/s for HPC
- Manufacturing is done by TSMC on a 12 nm FinFET using TSMC proprietary CoWoS package



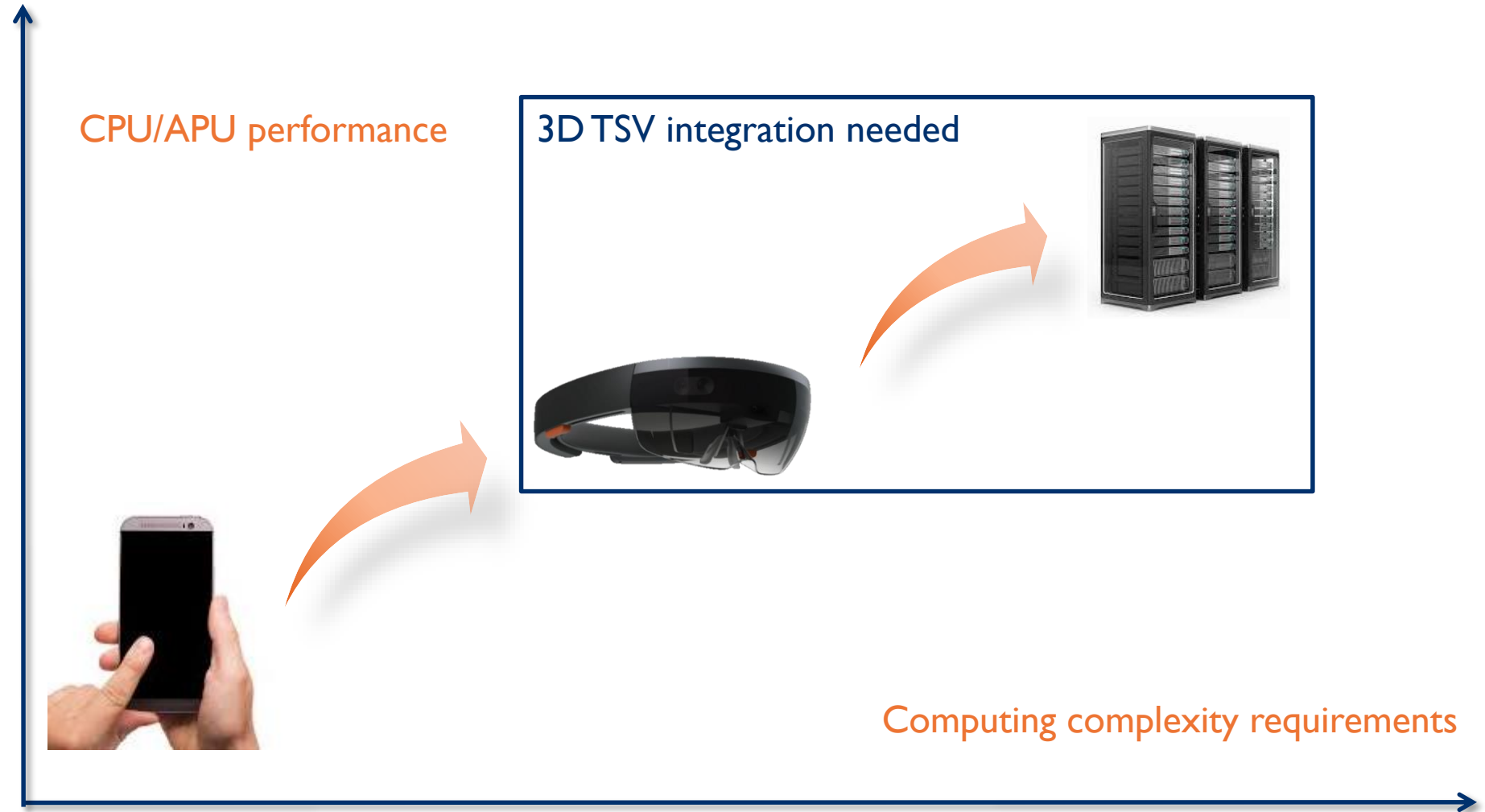


# AUGMENTED & VIRTUAL REALITY



Head-set process unit: a « mobile APU » to be upgraded

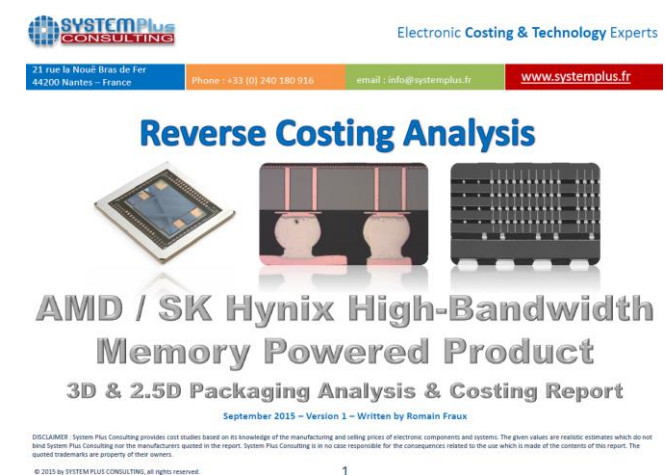
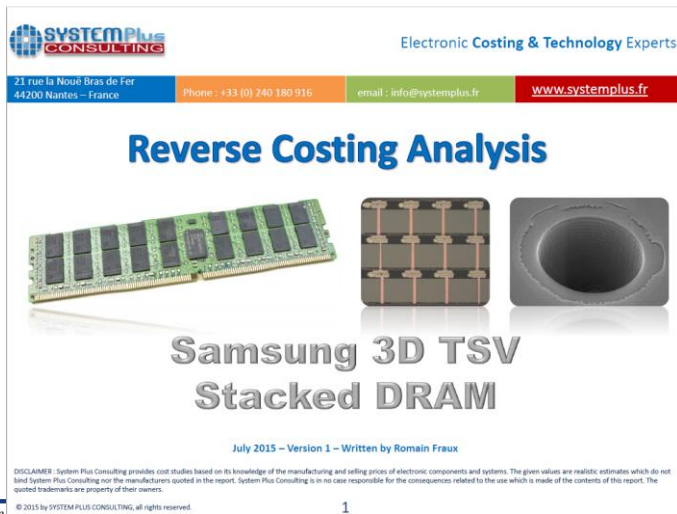
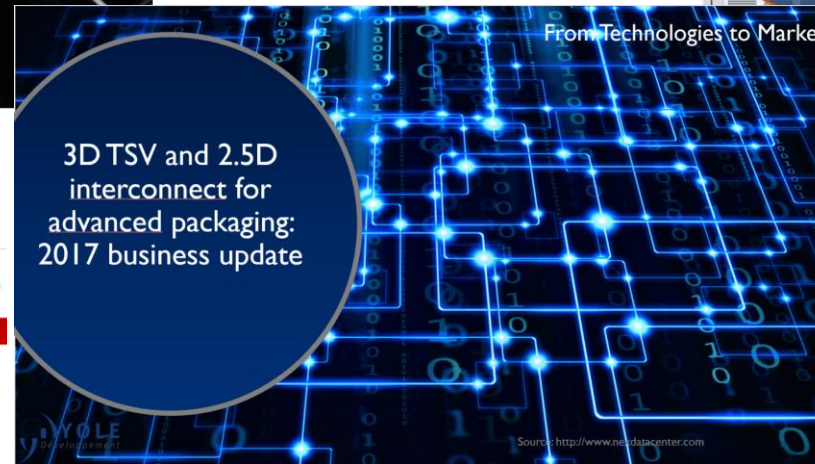
AR/VR head set require computing performance higher than smatphone in keeping good form factor





- IMAGING
  - 3D integration essential for Imaging
  - Several technologies available
  - Bonding at pixel-level: Next Gen
  
- HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING
  - 3D TSV and 2.5 packaging platforms are gaining interests for high-performance applications
  - Main market segments: HPC and networking
  - Artificial intelligence using deep learning algorithms require consequent number of memory cubes
  
- High Bandwidth Memory (HBM) is becoming a standard
  - Increase of production capacity in 2018
  - HBM 3rd generation expected 2019 - 2020

Information in this presentation is extracted from the following reports



## Biography & contact



### **Emilie JOLIVET – [jolivet@yole.fr](mailto:jolivet@yole.fr)**

Emilie Jolivet is a Technology & Market Analyst, in the Advanced Packaging and Semiconductor Manufacturing team, at Yole Développement the "More than Moore" market research and strategy consulting company. She holds a master's degree Applied Physics specialized in Microelectronics from INSA Toulouse. After an internship in failure analysis in Freescale, she took the position of R&D engineer for 7 years in photovoltaic business and co-authored several scientific articles. Strong for this experience, she graduated from a master in Business Administration at IAE Lyon and then joined EV Group as a business development manager in 3D & Advanced Packaging before joining Yole Développement in 2016.

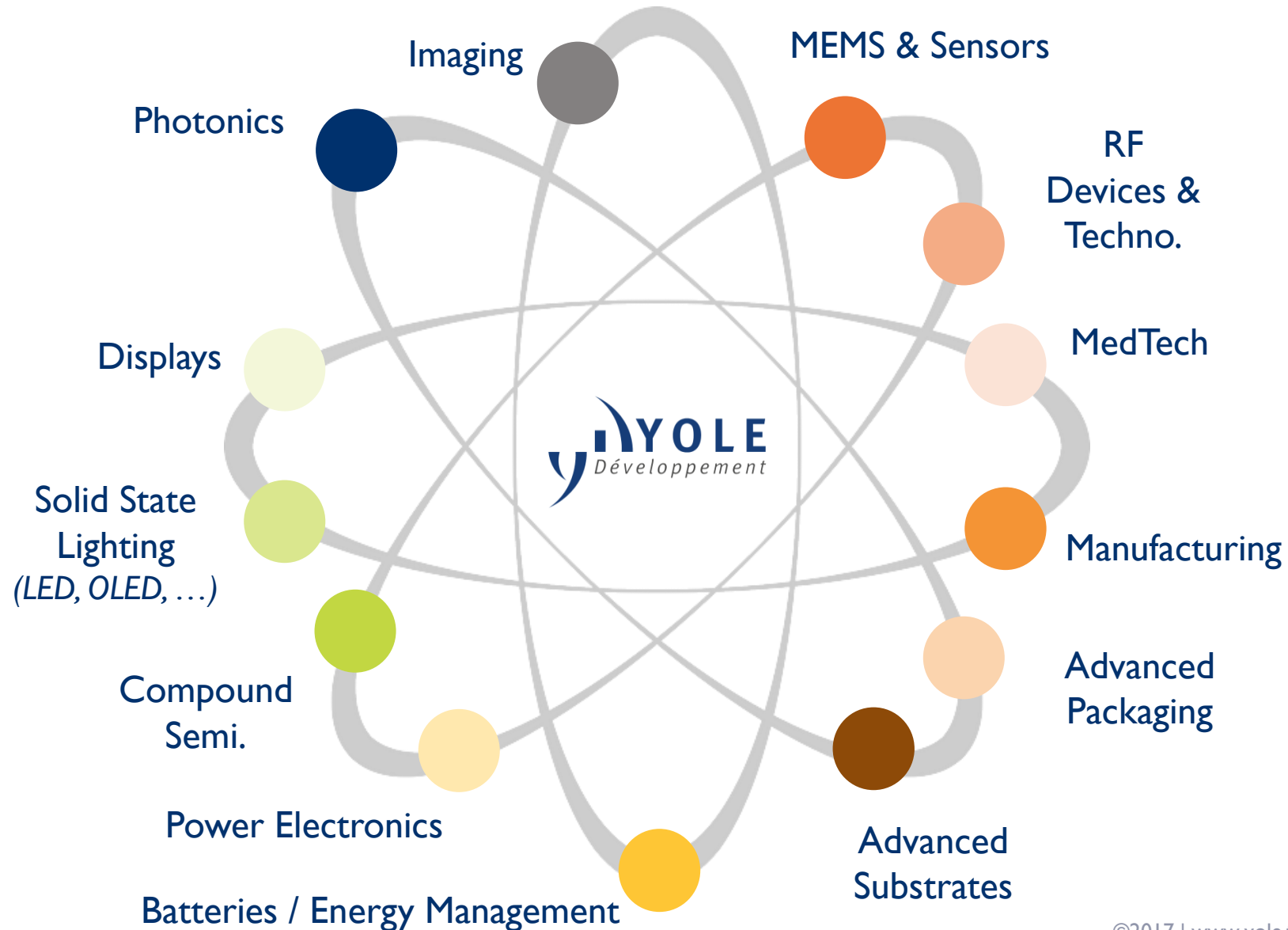
From Technologies to Market

# Yole Développement

*From Technologies to Market*

# FIELDS OF EXPERTISE

Yole Développement's 30 analysts operate in the following areas





## ○ Consulting and Analysis

- Market data & research, marketing analysis
- Technology analysis
- Strategy consulting
- Reverse engineering & costing
- Patent analysis

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- M&A (buying and selling)
- Due diligence
- Fundraising
- Maturation of companies
- IP portfolio management & optimization

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- Market & technology reports
- Patent Investigation and patent infringement risk analysis
- Teardowns & reverse costing analysis
- Cost simulation tool

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Cost simulation tools

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IP analysis  
Patent assessment

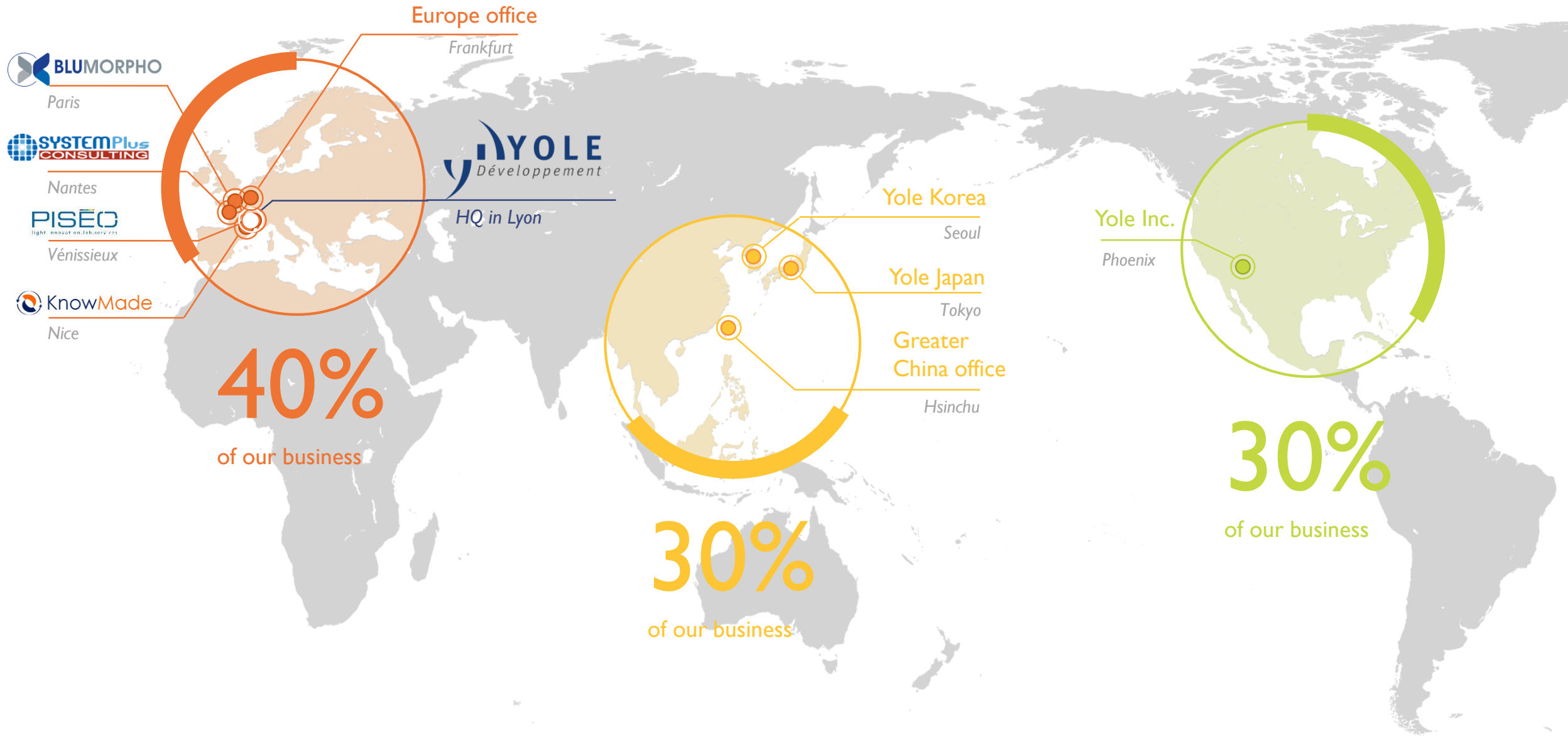
[www.knowmade.fr](http://www.knowmade.fr)



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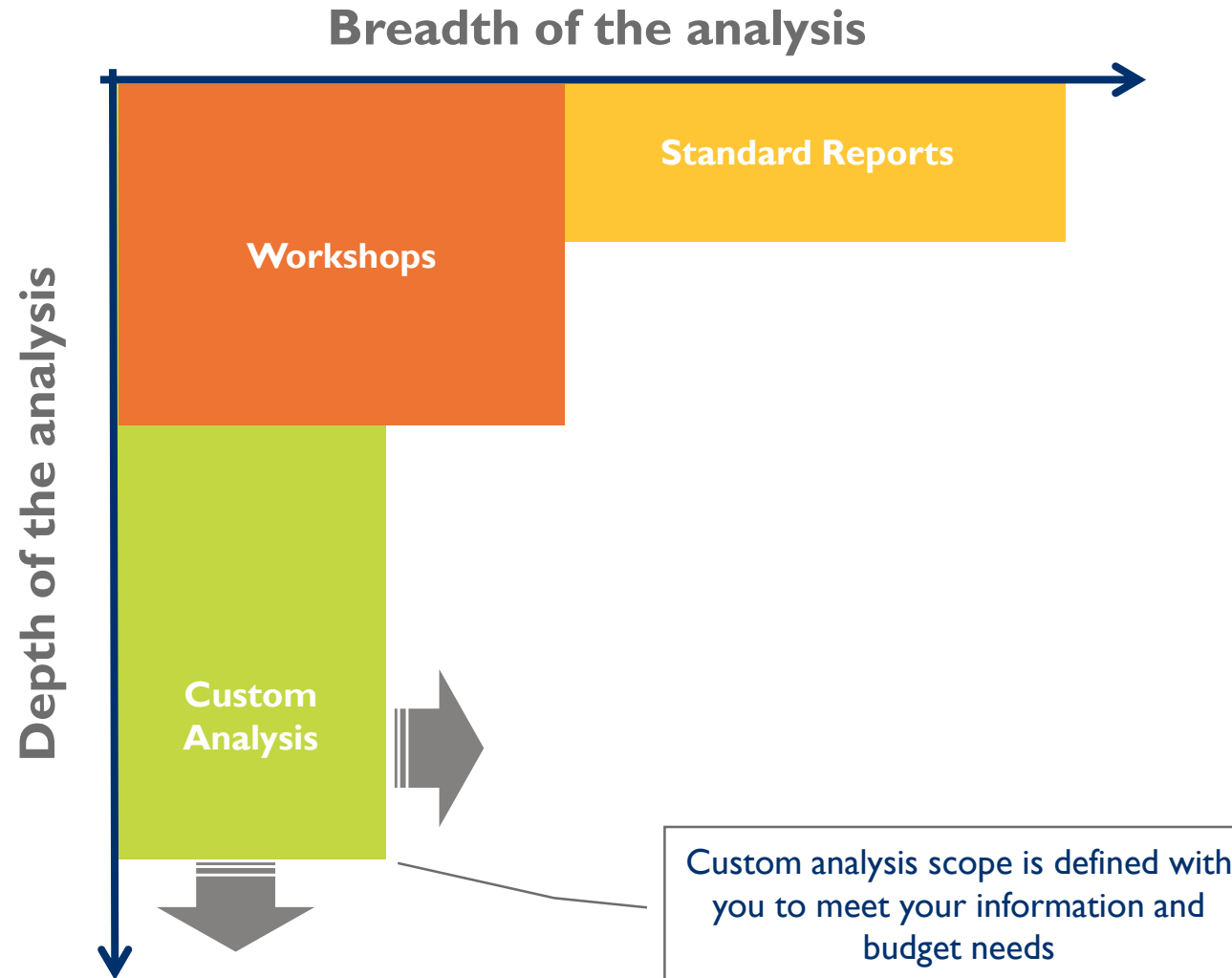
of our business

30%

of our business

30%

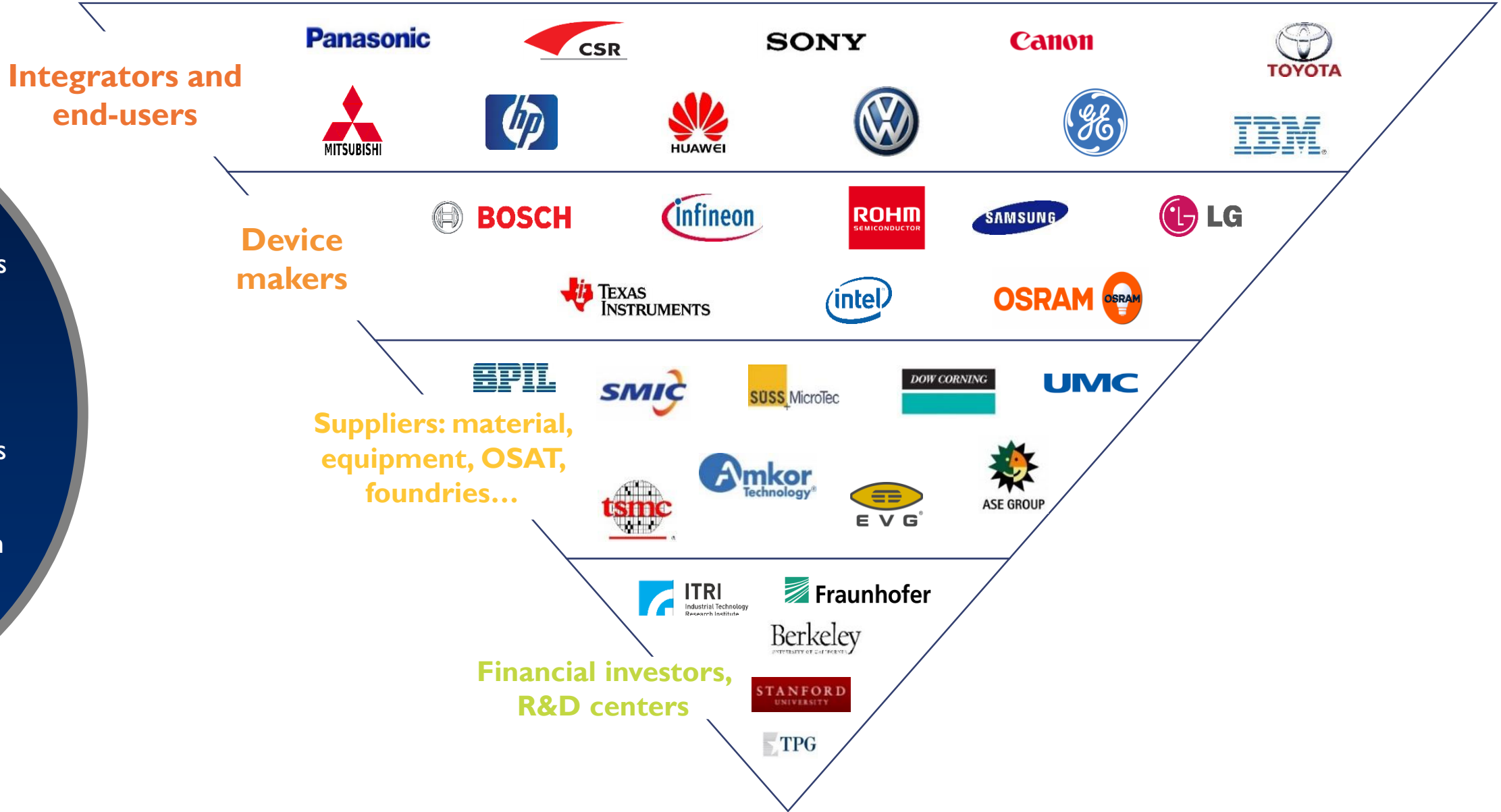
of our business



# SERVING THE ENTIRE SUPPLY CHAIN



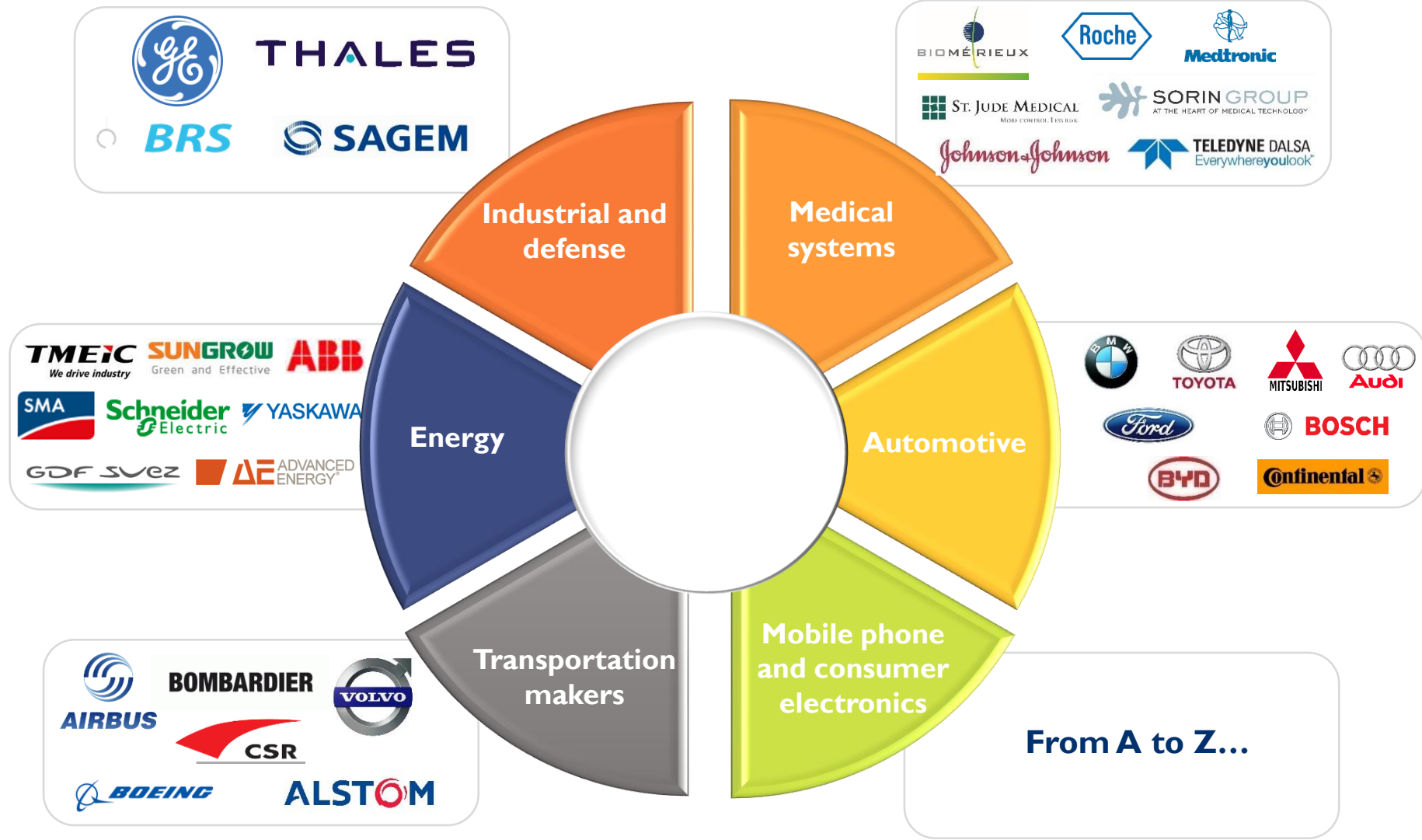
Our analysts provide market analysis, technology evaluation, and business plan along the entire supply chain



# SERVING MULTIPLE INDUSTRIAL FIELDS



We are working across multiples industries to understand the impact of More-than-Moore technologies from device to system



○ Yole Développement publishes a comprehensive collection of market & technology reports and patent analysis in:

- MEMS & Sensors
- RF devices & technologies
- Imaging
- Medical technologies (MedTech)
- Photonics
- Advanced packaging
- Manufacturing
- Power electronics
- Batteries and Energy management
- Compound semiconductors
- LED
- Displays

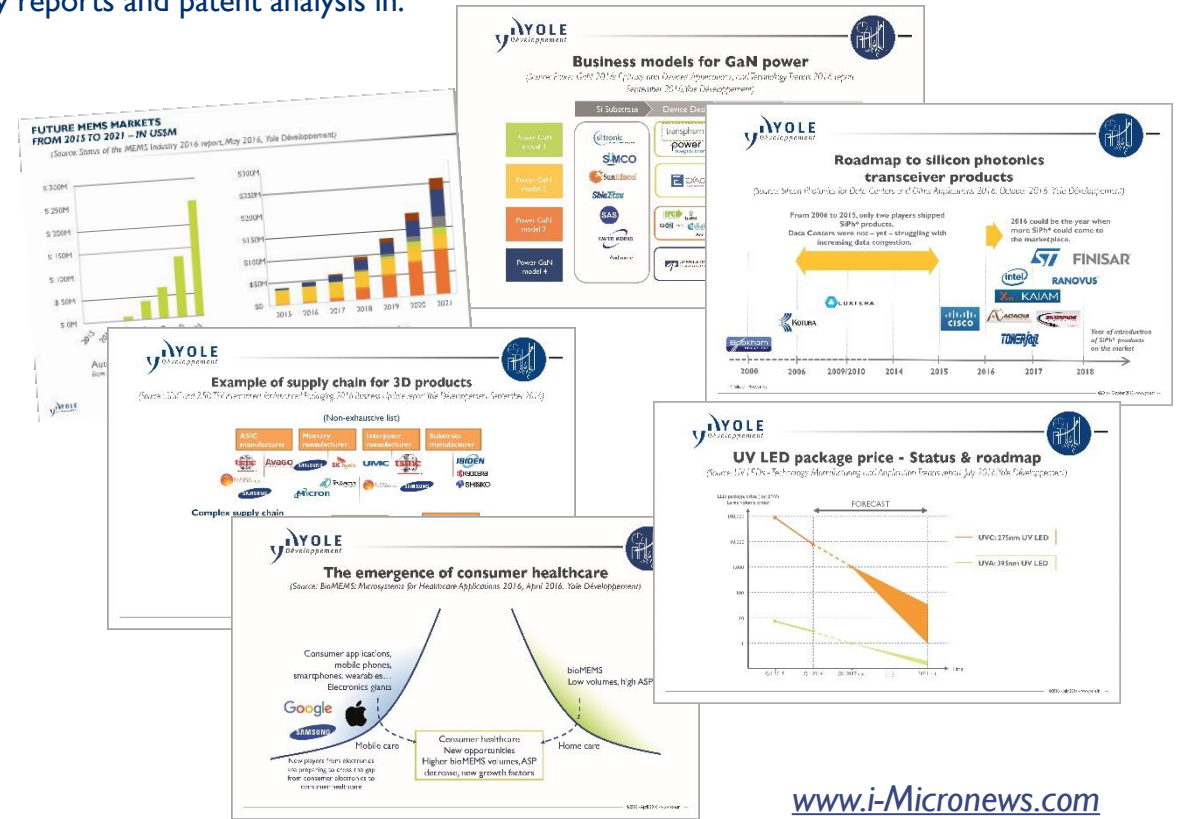
○ You are looking for:

- An analysis of your product market
- A review of your competitors evolution
- An understanding of your manufacturing and production costs
- An understanding of your industry technology roadmap and related IPs
- A clear view on the evolution of the supply chain

The combined team of 50+ experts (PhDs, MBAs, industry veterans...) from Yole Développement, System Plus Consulting and KnowMade, collect information, identify the trends, the challenges, the emerging markets, the competitive environments and turn it into results to give you a complete picture of your industry landscape.

In the past 18 years, we worked on more than 1 500 projects, interacting with technology professional and high level opinion makers from the main players of the industry.

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## MARKET AND TECHNOLOGY REPORTS by Yole Développement



### MEMS & SENSORS

- Fingerprint Sensor Applications and Technologies - Consumer Market Focus 2017
- MEMS Microphones, Speakers and Audio Solutions 2017
- Status of the MEMS Industry 2017
- MEMS & Sensors for Automotive 2017
- High End Inertial Sensors for Defense and Industrial Applications 2017
- Sensor Modules for Smart Building 2017
- Sensing and Display for AR/VR/MR 2017 (Vol 1)
- MEMS Packaging 2017
- Magnetic Sensors Market and Technologies 2017\*\*
- Microspectrometers Markets and Applications 2017\*\*

### RF DEVICES AND TECHNOLOGIES

- RF Components and Modules for Cellphones 2017
- Advanced RF SiP for Cellphones 2017
- 5G and Beyond (Vol 1): Impact on RF Industry, from Infrastructure to Terminals 2017
- 5G and Beyond (Vol 2): RF Materials Platform, from Infrastructure to Terminals 2017
- RF Technologies for Automotive Applications 2017
- GaN and Si LDMOS Market and Technology Trends for RF Power 2017

### IMAGING & OPTOELECTRONICS

- 3D Imaging & Sensing 2017
- Status of the CMOS Image Sensor Industry 2017
- Camera Module for Consumer and Automotive Applications 2017
- Uncooled Infrared Imaging Technology & Market Trends 2017
- Active Imaging and Lidars 2017 (vol 1)

### MEDTECH

- Status of the Microfluidics Industry 2017
- Solid State Medical Imaging 2017
- Sensors for HomeCare 2017
- Sensors for Medical Robotics 2017
- Organs-on-a Chip 2017

### ADVANCED PACKAGING

- Advanced Substrates Overview 2017
- Status of the Advanced Packaging Industry 2017
- Fan Out Packaging: Market & Technology Trends 2017
- 3D Business Update: Market & Technology Trends 2017
- Advanced QFN: Market & Technology Trends 2017\*\*
- Inspection and Metrology for Advanced Packaging Platform 2017\*\*
- Advanced Packaging for Memories 2017
- Embedded Die Packaging: Technologies and Markets Trends 2017

### MANUFACTURING

- Glass Substrate Manufacturing 2017
- Equipment & Materials for Fan Out Technology 2017
- Equipment & Materials for 3D T(X)V Technology 2017
- Emerging Non Volatile Memories 2017

\*\* To be confirmed



## ○ POWER ELECTRONICS

- Status of Power Electronics Industry 2017
- Power Mosfets Market and Technology Trends 2017
- IGBT Market and Technology Trends 2017
- Power Packaging Market and Technology Trends 2017
- Power SiC 2017: Materials, Devices, and Applications
- Power GaN 2017: Materials, Devices, and Applications
- Materials Market Opportunities for Cellphone Thermal Management (Battery Cooling, Fast Charging, Data Processing, Battery Cooling, etc.) 2017
- Gate Driver Market and Technology Trends in Power Electronics 2017
- Power Management ICs Market Quarterly Update 2017
- Power Electronics for Electrical Aircraft, Rail and Buses 2017
- Thermal Management for LED and Power 2017

## ○ BATTERY AND ENERGY MANAGEMENT

- Status of Battery Industry for Stationary, Automotive and Consumer Applications 2017

## ○ COMPOUND SEMICONDUCTORS

- Power SiC 2017: Materials, Devices, and Applications
- Power GaN 2017: Materials, Devices, and Applications
- GaN and Si LDMOS Market and Technology Trends for RF Power 2017
- Bulk GaN Technology Status and Market Expectations (Power, LED, Lasers) 2017

## ○ DISPLAYS

- Microdisplays and MicroLEDs 2017
- Display for Augmented Reality, Virtual Reality and Mixed Reality 2017
- QD for Display Applications 2017
- Phosphors & Quantum Dots 2017 - LED Downconverters for Lighting & Displays
- Emerging Display Technologies 2017\*\*

## ○ LED

- UV LEDs 2017 - Technology, Manufacturing and Application Trends
- Agricultural Lighting 2017 - Technology, Industry and Market Trends
- Automotive Lighting 2017 - Technology, Industry and Market Trends
- Active Imaging and Lidar 2017 (Vol 2) - IR Lighting\*\*
- LED Lighting Module 2017 - Technology, Industry and Market Trends
- IR LEDs 2017 - Technology, Manufacturing and Application Trends
- Phosphors & Quantum Dots 2017 - LED Downconverters for Lighting & Displays
- CSP LED Module 2017
- LED Packaging 2017



## PATENT ANALYSIS by Knowmade

- 3D Monolithic Memory: Patent Landscape Analysis
- Microfluidic Diagnostic: Patent Landscape Analysis
- GaN Technology: Top-100 IP profiles\*\*
- Uncooled Infrared Imaging: Patent Landscape Analysis\*\*
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